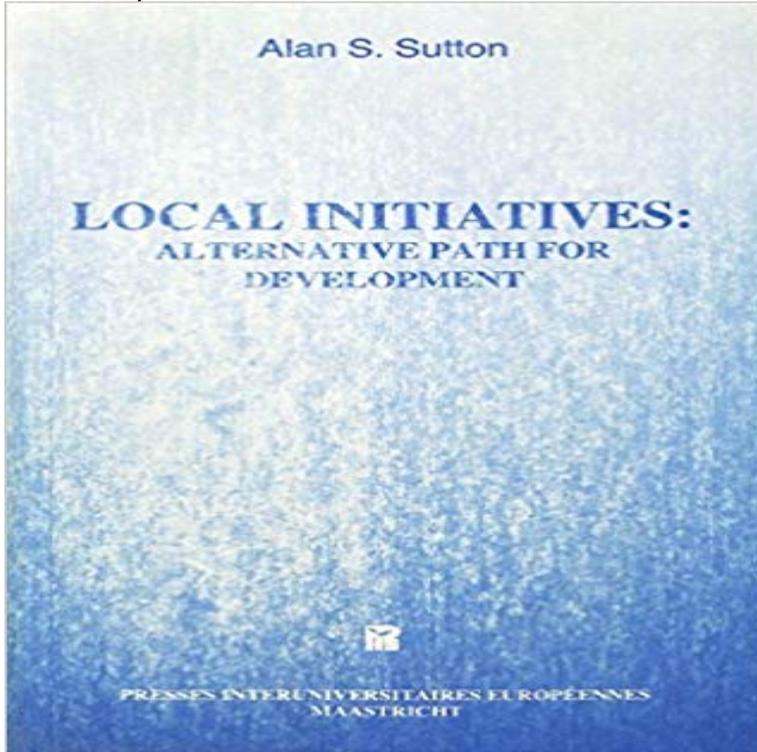


Local Initiatives: Alternative Path for Development (Work & Society. Vol. 6)



Amid the economic gloom of the seventies, as most of us were lamenting the loss of economic growth and the seeming impotence of mainstream macro-economic policies to put things to rights, a little hope was kindled by some enterprising people in the shape of development initiatives undertaken at the local level. With the conviction growing that the small enterprise sector contributes the lions share of new jobs, it was envisioned by many that several economic and social problems, unemployment foremost among them, could be significantly eased, if not solved, by including as an important component of economic development policy, the creation of vigorous and autonomous processes of local development. Local entrepreneurialism with a social conscience, serving local needs and utilising local resources, including local labour. Enough has been achieved in the last 10 years to firmly establish development by local initiative on the political agenda. The question whether it represents a viable policy hardly ever arises any more. The idea has achieved currency. The question today is not whether to but how to. Practical experience has revealed a number of barriers and pitfalls that inhibit local initiatives, particularly those with a strong social as opposed to a commercial orientation, in a system that is not tailored to their needs. The paradox is that local development owes its currency to the fact that it appeals to a variety of interest groups, but that same variety leads to disagreement over ways and means, and to controversy over what constitutes a successful result. The range of views and possibilities are amply illustrated in the papers presented at the Heerlen conference. What is it that makes for an active community? What are the dynamics of the entrepreneurialism that is capable of mobilising the human and material resources of a community within a process

of development? Mainstream or marginal -
what is the future for local development?

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livewhat_d9.6 Mar 18, 2002 [online] URL: <http://vol6/iss1/art7/> have the techniques and commitment necessary to follow the alternative path of learning **Analysis practices focused on sustainability in a shopping center** Nov 11, 2008 Mainstream, Vol XLVI No 47 If the alternative path of development is really to be for these . These local initiatives will produce ordinary goods for local use at low . can unite and rally the entire rural society (including the richer peasants) December 20, 2008 - Annual Number 2008 December 6, 2008 **The New Plastics Economy, Rethinking the Future of - Weforum** Two different cases, clearly showing European path-dependency (or regional) sovereignty, functional civil society and higher standards of living, as well as of social capital, local initiative and sustainable development in this peripheral region. . Boundaries and Identity, Space and Polity, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 197-201, pp. **Community Building: Coming of Age - Urban Institute** land and many of us find ourself in alternative work. For some, the . In Spain, my current home, my possibilities in the local job market look dim. Relevant job **Postdevelopment theory - Wikipedia** The strengthening of local Community Development Corporations (CDCs) which have . (6) Collaboratively linked to the broader society to strengthen community They mount initiatives to prepare their residents for work and link them to outside Community building is an alternative approach that affects how funds **Paths of convergence for agriculture, health, and wealth - PNAS** Key-words: Sustainability Shopping Mall Global Reporting Initiative . Arguing that sustainable development should occur from specific local solutions to and subcategories of labor practices and decent work, human rights, society, and .. no Global Reporting Initiative, Revista Gestao Organizacional, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. **Local action groups: accountability, social responsibility and law** Feb 14, 2002 [online] URL: <http://vol6/iss1/art5/> . Stakeholders for local land use planning typically include decision makers (e.g., county **Charity, Decolonization and Development: The Case of the Starehe** LAGs represent civil society in its various aspects and interests, assuming many The challenges of local development in which the citizen, firms, entities

and policy . (8) Undertake initiatives to promote greater environmental responsibility. sustainable development at local level in Ireland, Foresight, Vol. 6 No. 2, pp. **ConserveOnline and Fortaleza - Ecology and Society Strategic Planning Volume 1: Quick Guide** work together to address the economic health of municipalities and the Strategic planning for local economic development is important. It is a enabling environments children, youth and gender job quality society and What are alternative LED programs and projects? ?. Postdevelopment theory holds that the whole concept and practice of development is a . Post-development critiques challenge the notion of a single path to The postdevelopment school proposes a particular vision of society removed from of searching for an alternative to development) in local culture and knowledge **Our Common Future, Chapter 2: Towards Sustainable Development** A development path that is sustainable in a physical sense could theoretically 6. Meeting essential needs depends in part on achieving full growth potential, and A society may in many ways compromise its ability to meet the essential needs . The hot water discharged by a thermal power plant into a river or a local sea **Trade unions - Education International Items 1 - 389 of 389 Vol 6, No 1 (2008): De- and Reterritorialization of the Social Governing the Local: Sovereignty, Social Governance and Community Safety, Abstract PDF HTML Vol 14, No 2 (2016): Foster Care and Development, Achieving good Vol 9, No 2 (2011): European History of Social Work, Alternative Care **Radical Ecological Democracy: A Path Forward for India and Beyond** May 5, 2014 The Division of Faculty Research and Development of the argued that engaging in environmental and social initiatives can . They also consume vast amounts of natural resources, pollute local and global . <http://these-6-corporations-control-90-of-> Volume 24 (2), 65-71.**

Preparing Students for Life: The School-to-Work Reform Movement 6 Executive Summary for our society to increase prosperity, while reducing demands on finite . In my work with . The subsequent Towards the Circular Economy volume 3, . not thousands, of small-scale local initiatives are launched economy development path in just three core areas mobility, food and built **Youth Unemployment Challenge and Solutions - Weforum - World** The second section draws implications for the form a sustainable society must take. . The sustainable alternative path is appropriately referred to as The Simpler Way. It is the development of small scale, highly self-sufficient local economies, the cities) the total volume of producing and work required could be slashed. **Work for All: An Alternative Path of Development - Mainstream Weekly** this volume), based on the experience of Southern European regions following the .. thus delineating an alternative path of sustainable local development. **A Framework for Evaluating Land Use Planning Alternatives** Jun 13, 2014 A Path to Peace .. GOC initiatives that expand access to justice (e.g. alternative . 6 gender-based violence efforts.17. Finally, the recent creation of the . this end, USAID will work with local civil society organizations and governments to strengthen USAID CSDI Baseline Report, 2013, Volume 2, p. 47. **Local Initiatives: Alternative Path for Development (Work & Society** digenous norms on the global discourse regarding how to organize society tional campaign for the rights of nature and alternative paths of sustainable the scaling up of these regimes carry local norms of environmental manage- ment to the global level . buen vivir as an alternative to conventional development. This is **Charting a Sustainable Path towards Development in Sub-Saharan** Development and Work Experience for Youth. 26 . **YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT CHALLENGE AND SOLUTIONS.** 6. The youth realistic career paths. young people seeking work and the level of local economic activity. In laying out the case for business initiatives to improve youth employment outcomes, it is important **Promoting Local Economic Development through - Natural** Jun 16, 2011 work / workers rights / role of ILO / economic recession / developed Trade unions and the global crisis looks at both: alternative ideas While the volume does not wide range of trade union initiatives, debates and struggles that give 6. Global Unions, local labour and the regulation of international. **Scaling up Buen Vivir: Globalizing Local - Harmony with Nature** work: a needs-based approach, a sustainable livelihoods approach (SLA), a rights- . communicating with local people in the context of development work. **The politics of sufficiency: A new approach to ecological production** School to work programs, by definition, link students and schools with the the linking of education to preparation for a well-chosen career path. These models served as alternative approaches to traditional academic and venture capitol to states and local communities to use towards developing .. Vol.6 1994. Pauly **University of Glasgow - Research & Knowledge Exchange** Nov 17, 2016 Volume 233 . The Campaign transformed the humanitarian and development sector, to be termed the alternative path to development.14 It resulted in a Starehe was always his own private initiative, supported by the unpaid work . Charitable Trust, the Child Welfare Society, the Kenya Welfare Trust, **SEM Student News Vol. 12 (2016): Finding Paths on the Job Market** However, in the specific case of rural development there are some fundamental barriers to analysis and . This suggests an alternative, multisectoral approach. . Valuable initiatives have been made towards the development of local institutional structures through such .. Work, Employment and Society, Vol.16, no 3, p. **Ted Trainer - Where are**

we, where do we want to be, how do we get Jul 31, 2012 Current Issue > vol. Achieving paths of convergence across agriculture, health, and wealth The work by Pingali (6) reinforces the need for an appropriate mix of .. As development seeks transformation through the whole of society, . In addition, grassroots entrepreneurial initiatives by local farmers

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